

Table 9. Unintentional Injuries objectives

<i>Final status</i>	<i>Objective</i>	<i>Baseline year</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	<i>Target 2000</i>
	9.1 Unintentional injury deaths (age adjusted per 100,000)	1987	34.7	32.5	31.0	29.4	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.4	30.1	30.1	---	29.3
	a. American Indian/Alaska Native	1987	66.0	59.0	58.3	57.3	58.1	58.3	56.7	57.6	58.5	55.6	---	53.0
	b. Black male	1987	\$68.0	62.4	61.0	56.7	59.8	58.5	57.6	55.7	54.2	54.4	---	51.9
	c. White male	1987	\$49.8	46.4	43.9	41.9	42.7	42.7	43.0	42.4	42.0	42.2	---	42.9
	d. Mexican American male ¹	1990	\$53.1	...	47.2	46.5	48.6	46.1	44.6	45.4	43.0	44.2	---	43.0
	9.2 Unintentional injury hospitalizations (per 100,000) ²	1988	\$832	780	764	714	699	654	635	612	582	564	---	754
	a. Black male	1991	1,007	...	...	969	893	847	911	730	637	628	---	856
	9.3 Motor vehicle crash deaths													
	Per 100 million vehicle miles traveled (VMT)	1987	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	Per 100,000 population	1987	19.2	17.9	16.5	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.4	15.3	14.2
	a. Children 14 years and under (per 100,000)	1987	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4
	b. People 15–24 years (per 100,000)	1987	36.3	33.4	31.4	28.0	28.5	28.9	29.9	28.9	27.4	26.7	27.2	26.8
	c. People 70 years and over (per 100,000)	1987	22.9	22.9	22.3	21.9	22.9	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.9	23.3	22.4	20
	d. American Indian/Alaska Native (age adjusted per 100,000)	1987	37.7	33.2	33.4	32.0	32.3	31.4	33.1	34.0	32.3	31.8	---	32.0
	e. Motorcyclists (per 100 million VMT)	1987	\$42.5	33.8	30.6	25.1	24.7	22.7	22.7	21.8	20.9	22.3	---	25.6
	(per 100,000)	1987	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
	f. Pedestrians (per 100,000)	1987	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
	g. Mexican American (age adjusted per 100,000) ¹	1990	20.9	...	18.9	17.5	18.1	18.7	17.7	18.0	17.0	16.7	---	18.0
	9.4 Fall-related deaths (age adjusted per 100,000)	1987	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	---	2.3
	a. People 65–84 years (per 100,000)	1987	18.1	17.8	18.0	17.6	17.8	18.3	18.5	19.9	20.7	21.5	---	14.4
	b. People 85 years and over (per 100,000)	1987	133.0	143.1	147.5	147.3	149.5	147.0	152.0	159.6	160.3	162.7	---	105.0
	c. Black male 30–69 years (per 100,000)	1987	8.1	6.8	6.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.5	4.9	---	5.6
	d. American Indian/Alaska Native (age adjusted per 100,000)	1990	3.2	...	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.2	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.5	---	2.8
	9.5 Drowning deaths (age adjusted per 100,000)	1987	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	---	1.3
	a. Children 4 years and under (per 100,000)	1987	\$4.3	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	---	2.3
	b. Male 15–34 years (per 100,000)	1987	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	---	2.5
	c. Black male (age adjusted per 100,000)	1987	6.6	5.0	5.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.4	---	3.6
	d. American Indian/Alaska Native (age adjusted per 100,000)	1990	4.3	...	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.0	---	2.0
	9.6 Residential fire deaths													
	Fire-related deaths (age adjusted per 100,000) ³	1987	\$1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	---	1.2
	a. Children 4 years and under (per 100,000)	1987	\$4.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	---	3.3

See footnotes and key at end of table.

Table 9. Unintentional Injuries objectives—Con.

<i>Final status</i>	<i>Objective</i>	<i>Baseline year</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>Target 2000</i>
	b. People 65 years and over (per 100,000) . .	1987	\$4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2	---	3.3
	c. Black male (age adjusted per 100,000) . .	1987	\$6.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.1	---	4.3
	d. Black female (age adjusted per 100,000) . .	1987	\$3.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	---	2.6
	e. Residential fire deaths caused by smoking.	1987	\$20%	19%	16%	18%	16%	16%	17%	17%	---	---	---	8%
	f. American Indian/Alaska Native (age adjusted per 100,000)	1990	2.1	...	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	---	1.4
	g. Puerto Rican (age adjusted per 100,000) . .	1990	\$1.8	...	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	---	2.0
	9.7 Hip fractures among adults 65 years and over (per 100,000)	1988	714	776	814	757	841	815	818	934	879	863	---	607
	a. White female 85 years and over	1988	2,721	3,075	3,091	2,368	3,035	2,815	2,604	2,804	2,879	2,690	---	2,177
	9.8 Nonfatal poisoning (per 100,000)	1986	\$104	68	64	61	52	43	43	41	41	38	33	88
	a. Children 4 years and under (per 100,000) . .	1986	\$664	705	638	626	597	518	499	470	460	450	418	520
	9.9 Nonfatal head injuries (per 100,000)	1988	118	110	104	92	90	84	87	79	75	61	---	106
	9.10 Nonfatal spinal cord injuries (per 100,000) . .	1988	5.3	4.4	6.4	3.6	4.7	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	---	5.0
	a. Male	1988	9.6	6.9	9.8	4.8	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.1	7.4	---	7.1
	9.11 Incidence of secondary conditions associated with traumatic spinal cord injuries.	...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20% reduction
	9.12 Motor vehicle occupant protection systems	1988	42%	49%	59%	62%	66%	67%	68%	68%	69%	69%	67%	85%
	a. Children 4 years and under.	1988	48%	50%	55%	---	60%	60%	---	61%	---	92%	---	70%
	9.13 Helmet use by motorcyclists and bicyclists													
	Motorcyclists.	1988	60%	60%	62%	---	---	63%	---	64%	67%	67%	---	80%
	Bicyclists.	1988	8%	---	18%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%
	9.14 Safety belt and helmet use laws													
	Number of States with safety belt laws ⁴	1989	33	36	41	44	45	48	49	49	49	49	---	50
	Number of States with motorcycle helmet use laws ⁵	1989	22	23	24	24	25	25	25	25	22	22	21	50
	9.15 Number of States with handgun design to protect children.	1989	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50
	9.16 Fire suppression sprinkler installation codes (number of localities)	1989	700	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,000
	Proportion of residential fires with suppression equipment.	...	---	⁶ 2.4%	2.5%	2.7%	2.6%	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
	9.17 Smoke detectors													
	In inhabited residential dwellings	1985	81%	82%	---	---	80%	---	---	---	---	---	---	100%
	At least one on each habitable floor.	...	---	---	---	---	52%	---	---	---	---	---	---	100%
	Proportion of people with at least one detector	...	---	⁷ 68.5%	---	---	87.6%	92.7%	---	---	---	---	---	...
	At least one on each floor	...	---	---	---	---	66%	87%	---	---	---	88%	---	...

See footnotes and key at end of table.

Table 9. Unintentional Injuries objectives—Con.

<i>Final status</i>	<i>Objective</i>	<i>Baseline year</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>Target 2000</i>
	9.18 Injury prevention instruction in required course													
	Proportion of middle/junior and senior high schools	1994	66.2%	...	...	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	50%
	9.19* Protective equipment in sporting and recreation events	...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100%
	National Collegiate Athletic Association													
	Football	1988	Required	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
	Hockey	1988	Required	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
	Lacrosse	1988	Required	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
	High school football	1988	Required	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
	Amateur boxing	1988	Required	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
	Amateur ice hockey	1988	Required	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	...
	Use of protective headgear and mouth guards among children who play sports													
	Baseball/softball													
	Headgear	...	---	---	35%	---	---	---	---	---	---	47%	---	...
	Mouth guard	...	---	---	7%	---	---	---	---	---	---	12%	---	...
	Football													
	Headgear	...	---	---	72%	---	---	---	---	---	---	77%	---	...
	Mouth guard	...	---	---	72%	---	---	---	---	---	---	76%	---	...
	Soccer													
	Headgear	...	---	---	4%	---	---	---	---	---	---	9%	---	...
	Mouth guard	...	---	---	7%	---	---	---	---	---	---	14%	---	...
	9.20 Number of States with design standards for roadway safety	...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50
	9.21 Injury prevention counseling by primary care providers	...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50%
	Percent of clinicians routinely providing service to 81–100% of patients													
	Inquiry about seat belt/child seat use													
	Pediatricians	1992	45%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	^{8,9} ---	---	50%
	Nurse practitioners	1992	29%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	^{8,10} 39%	---	50%
	Obstetricians/gynecologists	1992	6%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	^{8,9} ---	---	50%
	Internists	1992	11%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	^{8,9} ---	---	50%
	Family physicians	1992	16%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	^{8,9} ---	---	50%
	Inquiry about hazards for falls in the home (65 years and over)													
	Nurse practitioners	1992	15%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	⁸ 14%	---	50%
	Internists	1992	10%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	^{8,9} ---	---	50%
	Family physicians	1992	7%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	^{8,9} ---	---	50%

See footnotes and key at end of table.

Table 9. Unintentional Injuries objectives—Con.

<i>Final status</i>	<i>Objective</i>	<i>Baseline year</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>Target 2000</i>
	Advice about seat belt/child seat use													
	Pediatricians	1992	58%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	8,9---	---	50%
	Nurse practitioners	1992	32%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	8,1130%	---	50%
	Obstetricians/gynecologists	1992	18%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	8,9---	---	50%
	Internists	1992	15%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	8,9---	---	50%
	Family physicians	1992	29%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	8,9---	---	50%
	Advice about prevention of falls in the home (65 years and over)													
	Nurse practitioners	1992	17%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	818%	---	50%
	Internists	1992	17%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	8,9---	---	50%
	Family physicians	1992	15%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	8,9---	---	50%
	9.22 Number of States with linked emergency medical services and trauma systems	1993	7	...	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	21	---	20
	9.23* Alcohol-related motor vehicle deaths (per 100,000)	1987	9.8	8.9	7.9	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5
	a. American Indian/Alaska Native male	1987	40.4	34.3	32.2	31.4	26.8	28.0	---	---	---	---	---	35.0
	b. People 15–24 years	1987	\$20.9	18.6	17.2	14.2	13.7	13.0	12.8	12.9	11.7	11.7	11.5	12.5
	9.24 Number of States with bicycle helmet laws	1994	9	...	...	...	...	...	13	14	15	15	---	50
	9.25* Number of States with firearm storage laws	1989	\$1	1	5	8	11	13	15	15	15	15	18	50
	9.26 Number of States with graduated licensing systems	1993	\$0	...	...	...	...	---	---	---	11	---	23	35

--- Data not available. Final objective status:  Met  Toward  Mixed/ no change  Away  Cannot assess

... Category not applicable.

[§]Baseline has been revised.

¹Excludes data from States lacking Hispanic-origin item on their death certificates or for which Hispanic-origin data were not of sufficient quality. See appendix.

²Data include intentional and unintentional injuries and injuries where the intent was not known.

³Includes all deaths due to fires and flames regardless of location.

⁴The District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other U.S. possessions also have a safety belt law.

⁵The District of Columbia and Puerto Rico also have a motorcycle helmet law.

⁶1989 data.

⁷1985 data.

⁸1997–98 data.

⁹Response rate for this group was too low to produce reliable estimates.

¹⁰Data represent the proportion of nurse practitioners who inquired about child safety seat use only. Seventeen percent of the nurse practitioners inquired about seat belt use.

¹¹Data represent the proportion of nurse practitioners who provided advice about child safety seat use only. Data on advice on seat-belt use were not available.

NOTE: Data include revisions and, therefore, may differ from data previously published in these reports and other publications.

<i>Objective number</i>	<i>Data source</i>
9.1, 9.1a–d	National Vital Statistics System, CDC, NCHS.
9.2	National Hospital Discharge Survey, CDC, NCHS.
9.3, 9.3a–c, e, f	Fatality Analysis Reporting System, DOT, NHTSA.
9.3d, g	National Vital Statistics System, CDC, NCHS.

<i>Objective number</i>	<i>Data source</i>
9.4, 9.4a–d	National Vital Statistics System, CDC, NCHS.
9.5, 9.5a–d	National Vital Statistics System, CDC, NCHS.
9.6, 9.6a–d, f, g	National Vital Statistics System, CDC, NCHS.
9.6e	National Fire Incident Reporting System, FEMA, U.S. Fire Administration.
9.7, 9.7a	National Hospital Discharge Survey, CDC, NCHS.
9.8, 9.8a	National Electronic Injury Surveillance System, CPSC, Directorate for Epidemiology.
9.9	National Hospital Discharge Survey, CDC, NCHS.
9.10, 9.10a	National Hospital Discharge Survey, CDC, NCHS.
9.12	Baseline and 1989–91 updates: 19 Cities Survey, DOT, NHTSA. 1992–97 updates: Population Weighted State Surveys, DOT, NHTSA. 1998–99 updates: National Occupant Protection Use Survey, DOT, NHTSA.
9.12a	Baseline: 19 Cities Survey, DOT, NHTSA. 1992–93 updates: Population Weighted State Surveys, DOT, NHTSA. 1994–98 updates: National Occupant Protection Use Survey, DOT, NHTSA.
9.13	Baseline: 19 Cities Survey, DOT, NHTSA. Updates: National Occupant Protection Use Survey, DOT, NHTSA.
9.14	DOT, NHTSA.
9.15	Telephone Survey on Handgun Laws, CDC, NCIPC.
9.16	Baseline (localities): Fire Suppression Sprinkler Codes, FEMA, U.S. Fire Administration. 1990–93 data: National Fire Incident Reporting System, FEMA, U.S. Fire Administration.
9.17	Baseline and 1990–93 updates: Prevention Index, Rodale Press for Inhabited residential dwellings. 1993 data: Smoke Detector Operability Survey, Consumer Product Safety Commission for inhabited residential dwellings on each habitable floor. Proportion of people with smoke detectors: National Health Interview Survey, CDC, NCHS. Proportion of people with one on each floor: National Health Interview Survey, CDC, NCHS.
9.18	School Health Policies and Programs Study, CDC, NCCDPHP.
9.19*	1988 baseline: CDC, NCPS; NIH, NIDR. 1991 data: National Health Interview Survey, CDC, NCHS.
9.21	Baseline: Primary Care Provider Surveys, OPHS, ODPHP. Update: Prevention in Primary Care Study, American College of Preventive Medicine.
9.22	CDC, NCIPC.
9.23*, 9.23b	Fatality Analysis Reporting System, DOT, NHTSA.
9.23a	Fatality Analysis Reporting System, DOT, NHTSA; National Vital Statistics System, CDC, NCHS.
9.24	National SAFEKIDS Campaign.
9.25*	Office of Planning, Evaluation and Legislation, CDC, NCIPC; National Conference of State Legislatures.
9.26	Insurance Institute for Highway Safety.

*Duplicate objective. See full text of objective following this table.